

Theory of nuclear spin-lattice relaxation in YBa₂Cu₃O₇

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Abstract

Within the framework of the t-J model, we have calculated the temperature dependence of the nuclear spin-lattice relaxation rate, $1/T_1$, of ⁶³Cu, ¹⁷O, and ⁸⁹Y in the normal state of the superconductor YBa₂Cu₃O₇. The main contribution to the Cu rate arises from strong short-range antiferromagnetic correlations between copper spins; the ¹⁷O and ⁸⁹Y rates are dominated by spin fluctuations of longer wavelength. The theory is able to reproduce the main features of the temperature dependence of $1/T_1$ as observed experimentally.
